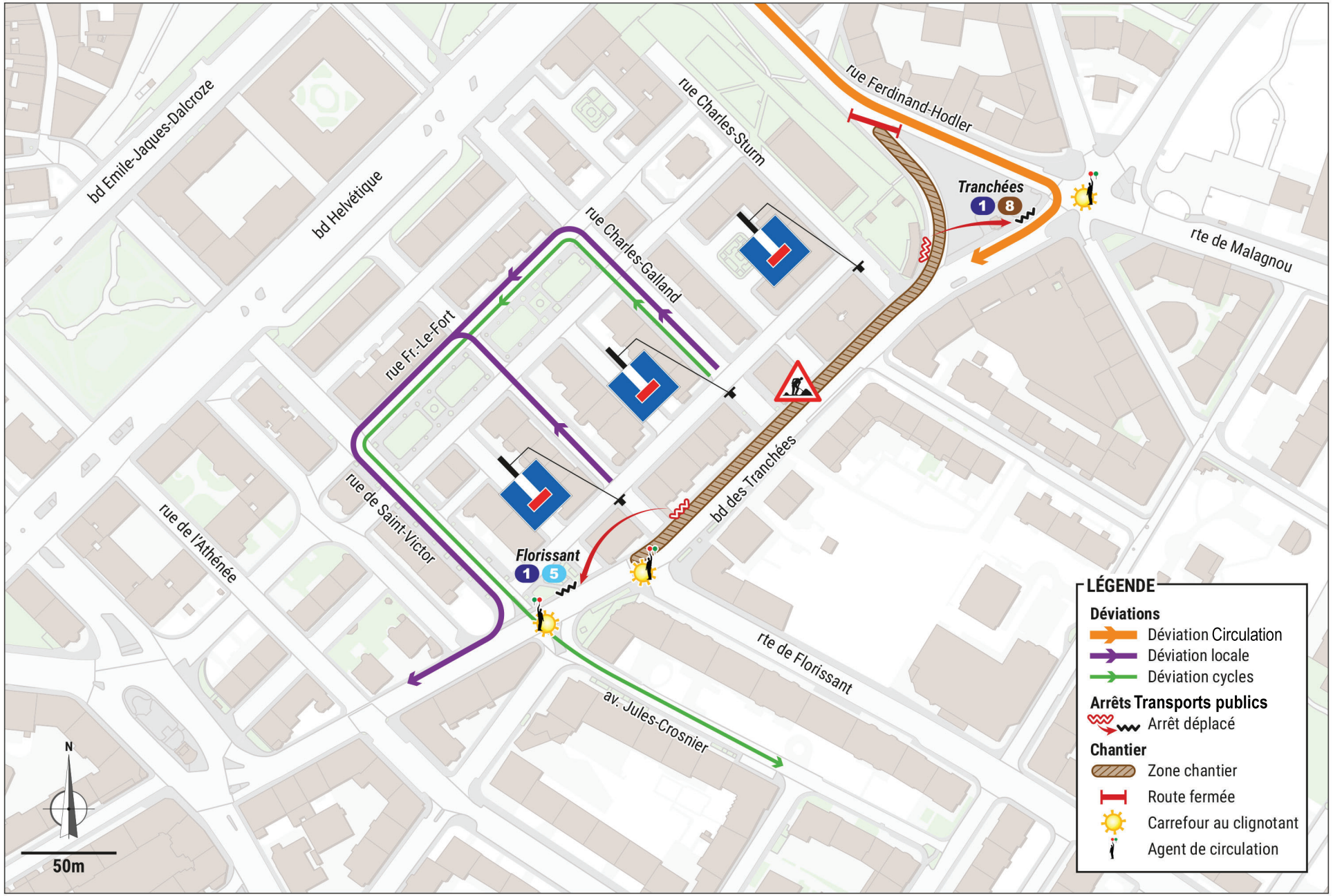Déviations - étape 1